

Appendix 3 – All other ‘Locally Significant’ invasive plants and animals

Table 1. All other ‘Locally Significant’ invasive plants and animals.

‘Locally Significant’ Invasive Plants	
African olive (<i>Olea europaea</i> subsp. <i>cuspidata</i> syn. <i>Olea africana</i>)	buddleja (<i>Buddleja madagascariensis</i>)
African sedge (<i>Cyperus involucratus</i>)	buffalo grass (<i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i>)
Alexander palm (<i>Archontophoenix alexandrae</i> *)	bulbil watsonia (<i>Watsonia meriana</i> var. <i>bulbillifera</i>)
American elder (<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>)	cadaghi (<i>Corymbia torelliana</i> *)
American sea rocket (<i>Cakile edentula</i>)	Canadian goldenrod (<i>Solidago canadensis</i>)
Anzac flower (<i>Montanoa hibiscifolia</i>)	canna lily (<i>Canna indica</i>)
arrowhead vine (<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i>)	cape honeysuckle (<i>Tecoma capensis</i>)
arsenic bush (<i>Senna septemtrionalis</i>)	century plant or sisal (<i>Agave Americana</i> , <i>A. sisalana</i> , <i>A. vivipara</i> var. <i>vivipara</i>)
Asian bell tree (<i>Radermachera</i> spp.)	Chinese burr (<i>Triumfetta rhomboidea</i>)
awnless barnyard grass (<i>Echinochloa colona</i>)	Chinese rain tree (<i>Koelreuteria elegans</i> subsp. <i>formosana</i> syn. <i>Koelreuteria elegans</i>)
bahia grass (<i>Paspalum notatum</i>)	cobble’s pegs (<i>Bidens pilosa</i>)
balloon cotton bush (<i>Gomphocarpus physocarpus</i>)	cocos palm (<i>Syagrus romanzoffiana</i>)
balsam (<i>Impatiens walleriana</i>)	coffee (<i>Coffea arabica</i>)
barnyard grass (<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>)	common sensitive plant (<i>Mimosa pudica</i>)
beach evening primrose (<i>Oenothera drummondii</i> subsp. <i>drummondii</i>)	coral tree or Indian coral tree (<i>Erythrina x sykesii</i>)
black eyed Susan (<i>Thunbergia alata</i>)	coreopsis (<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>)
blue billygoat weed (<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>)	corky passionflower (<i>Passiflora suberosa</i>)
blue heliotrope (<i>Heliotropium amplexicaule</i>)	couch, Bahama grass (<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>) (introduced cultivars)
blue taro (<i>Xanthosoma violaceum</i>)	creeping inch plant (<i>Callisia repens</i>)
Boston fern (<i>Nephrolepis exaltata</i>)	crownbeard, wild sunflower (<i>Verbesina encelioides</i>)
Brazilian button flower (<i>Centratherum punctatum</i> subsp. <i>punctatum</i>)	crowsfoot grass (<i>Eleusine indica</i>)
Brazilian cherry (<i>Eugenia uniflora</i>)	Cuban hemp (<i>Furcraea foetida</i>)
Brazilian coral tree (<i>Erythrina crista-galli</i>)	curry bush (<i>Berberis koenigii</i>)
Brazilian fireweed (<i>Erechtites valerianifolius</i>)	Cyperus (<i>Cyperus teneristolon</i>)
Brazilian nightshade (<i>Solanum seaforthianum</i>)	dense water weed (<i>Egeria densa</i>)
broad leaf paspalum (<i>Paspalum mandiocanum</i>)	devil’s fig (<i>Solanum torvum</i>)
broad leaved carpet grass (<i>Axonopus compressus</i>)	devil’s apple (<i>Solanum capsicoides</i>)
brown gardenia or yellow mangosteen (<i>Atractocarpus fitzalanii</i> *)	duranta (<i>Duranta erecta</i> syn. <i>D. repens</i>)
	dwarf papyrus (<i>Cyperus papyrus</i> ‘Nanus’)

*native species that are not naturally occurring and are outside of their native range.

'Locally Significant' Invasive Plants *continued*

dwarf Parramatta grass (*Sporobolus africanus*)

dwarf umbrella tree (*Schefflera arboricola*)

easter cassia (*Senna pendula* var. *glabrata*)

elephant grass, bana grass, cane grass (*Pennisetum purpureum*)

empress tree (*Paulownia tomentosa*)

exotic pines (*Pinus* sp.)

fishbone fern (*Nephrolepis cordifolia*)

fishpole bamboo (*Phyllostachys aurea*)

flame vine (*Pyrostegia venusta*)

flax-leaf fleabane (*Conyza bonariensis*)

gazania (*Gazania linearis*)

golden dodder (*Cuscuta campestris*)

goosefoot (*Syngonium neglectum*)

green cestrum (*Cestrum Parqui*)

green leaf desmodium (*Desmodium intortum*)

green panic (*Megathyrsus maximus* var. *maximus*)

hairy wandering Jew (*Commelina benghalensis*)

hamil grass (*Megathyrsus maximus* 'Hamil')

hemp (*Furcraea selloa*)

Himalayan magnolia (*Magnolia champaca*)

ice-cream bean tree (*Inga edulis*)

Indian hawthorn (*Rhaphiolepis indica*)

inkweed (*Phytolacca octandra*)

jacaranda (*Jacaranda mimosifolia*)

Japanese honeysuckle (*Lonicera japonica*)

Japanese sunflower, Mexican sunflower (*Tithonia diversifolia*)

jointed rush (*Juncus articulatus*)

khaki weed (*Alternanthera pungens*)

kikuyu grass (*Cenchrus clandestin* syn. *Pennisetum clandestinum*)

Kittatinny blackberry (*Rubus bellobatus*)

leaf cactus (*Pereskia aculeata*)

leucaena (*Leucaena leucocephala*)

loquat (*Eriobotrya japonica*)

Mexican poppy (*Argemone ochroleuca*)

milk weed (*Euphorbia heterophylla*)

molasses grass (*Melinis minutiflora*)

montbretia (*Crocasmia x crocosmiiflora*)

moon flower (*Ipomoea alba*)

Mossman river grass (*Cenchrus echinatus*)

mother-in-law's tongue (*Sansevieria trifasciata*)

mountain ash or Himalayan ash (*Fraxinus griffithii*)

Mullumbimby couch (*Cyperus brevifolius*)

murraya, mock orange (*Murraya paniculata* 'Exotica')

night jessamine (*Cestrum nocturnum*)

nodding thistle (*Carduus nutans*)

noogoora burr (*Xanthium occidentale*, syn. *X. pungens*, *X. strumarium*)

northern olive (*Chionanthus ramiflora**)

olive (*Olea europaea*)

paddy's lucerne or canary creeper (*Sida rhombifolia*)

painted spurge (*Euphorbia cyathophora*)

palm leaf setaria or palm grass (*Setaria palmifolia*)

pampas grass (*Cortaderia selloana*)

pangola grass (*Digitaria eriantha*)

para grass (*Urochloa mutica* syn. *Brachiaria mutica*)

paspalum (*Paspalum dilatatum*, *P.conjugatum*)

passionfruit (*Passiflora edulis*)

Paterson's curse (*Echium plantagineum*)

phasey bean (*Macroptilium lathyroides*)

pink periwinkle (*Catharanthus roseus*)

polka-dot plant (*Hypoestes phyllostachya*)

prickly spider-flower (*Cleome hassleriana*)

purple joyweed (*Alternanthera brasiliana*)

purple succulent (*Callisia fragrans*)

'Locally Significant' Invasive Plants *continued*

purple top (*Verbena* spp.)

Queensland blue couch (*Digitaria didactyla*)*

Queensland maple (*Flindersia brayleyana*)*

Queensland umbrella tree (*Schefflera actinophylla*)*

rambling dock (*Acetosa sagittata*)

rattlepod (*Crotalaria grahamiana*)

red cherry guava (*Psidium cattleianum* var. *cattleianum*)

red Christmas pride (*Stephanophysum longifolium*)

red natal grass (*Melinis repens*)

red salvia (*Salvia coccinea*)

red shank, needle burr (*Amaranthus spinosus*)

rhodes grass (*Chloris gayana*)

rosewood, tipuana (*Tipuana tipu*)

rubber tree (*Ficus elastica*)

running bamboo (*Phyllostachys pubescens* and *Arundinaria* spp.)

saffron thistle (*Carthamus lanatus*)

sesbania pea (*Sesbania cannabina*)*

shrubby stylo (*Stylosanthes scabra*)

signal grass (*Urochloa decumbens* syn. *Brachiaria decumbens*)

silverleaf desmodium (*Desmodium uncinatum*)

siratro (*Macropitium atropurpureum*)

snake weed, dark blue snake weed, white snake weed (*Stachytarpheta jamaicensis*, *S. cayennensis*, *S. australis*)

South African pigeon grass (*Setaria sphacelata*)

spear thistle (*Cirsium vulgare*)

spiny emex (*Emex australis*)

squirrel tail or white shrimp plant (*Justicia betonica*)

star burr (*Acanthospermum hispidum*)

stinking passionflower (*Passiflora foetida*)

stinking roger (*Tagetes minuta*)

swamp foxtail (*Pennisetum alopecuroides*)*

Swedish ivy (*Plectranthus verticillatus*)

sweet viburnum 'Emerald Lustre' (*Viburnum odoratissimum* var. *awabuki*)

Taiwan lily (*Lilium formosanum*)

tall fleabane (*Conyza sumatrensis*)

taro (*Colocasia esculenta*)

thornapples (*Datura* spp.)

thorny poinciana or mysore thorn (*Caesalpinia decapetala*)

tobacco bush (*Solanum erianthum*)

Turkey rhubarb vine (*Acetosa sagittata*)

urena (*Urena lobata*)

variegated thistle (*Silybum marianum*)

wandering Jew or white flowered wandering Jew (*Tradescantia fluminensis* syn. *Tradescantia albiflora*)

watercress (*Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum*)

weeping fig, Benjamin fig (*Ficus benjamina*)*

West Indies guava (*Psidium guineense*)

whisky grass (*Andropogon virginicus*)

white mulberry (*Morus alba*)

white oak (*Grevillea baileyana*)*

white passionflower (*Passiflora subpeltata*)

wild iris (*Dietes* spp.)

wild tobacco tree (*Solanum mauritianum*)

Wynn cassia (*Chamaecrista rotundifolia*)

yellow guava (*Psidium guajava*)

yellow or Mexican waterlily (*Nymphaea mexicana*)

yellowberry (*Rubus ellipticus*)

zebrine (*Tradescantia zebrina*)

'Locally Significant' Invasive Animals

Asian house gecko (*Hemidactylus frenatus*)

cane toad (*Bufo marinus*)

feral wapiti deer (*Cervus Canadensis*)

*native species that are not naturally occurring and are outside of their native range.